1.

Which of the following is correct?

The product of a number and a vector is a dot - 2 answers 3% The dot product of two vectors is a number - 67 answers 96% The vector of dots is a line - 1 answer 1% The dot product of two vectors is never 0. - 0 answers 0%

Which of the following is incorrect?

In the 3D space any three vectors are independent. - 66 answers 86% The linear combinations of two vectors can fill a plane. - 0 answers 0% If I add a vector of length 2 and a vector of length 3 I can get a vector of length 1. - 8 answers 10% In the 2D plane we can find two dependent vectors. - 3 answers 4%

v+v+v is always

a unit vector - 2 answers 3% longer than v - 5 answers 6% the zero vector - 0 answers 0% equal to 3v - 72 answers 91%

2. Which of the following is correct?

It is possible that a line and a plane (in the space) do not intersect. - 59 answers 86% Three planes (in the space) always intersect in one point - 2 answers 3% Two lines (in the plane) always intersect in one point. - 1 answer 1% If three planes (in the space) do not intersect, then two of them must be parallel. - 7 answers 10%

Which of the following is incorrect?

During elimination we can run into impossible equations. - 12 answers 15% If two equations are the same then we obtain 0=0 during elimination. - 14 answers 17% If we obtain 0=0 during elimination then there were two identical equations. - 39 answers 48% No pivot can be 0. - 17 answers 21%

The matrix product AB exist if

A has as may columns as B. - 2 answers 2% the number of columns of A is equal to the number of rows of B. - 72 answers 83% the number of rows of A is equal to the number of columns of B. - 12 answers 14% A and B are square. - 1 answer 1%

3.

Which of the following is correct?

If A,B,C are such that AB=I and CA=I, then B=C. - 27 answers 43% If AB=BA then AB=I. - 16 answers 25% If Ax=0 has a solution then A has no inverse. - 15 answers 24% If A has no inverse, then AB=0 for any B. - 5 answers 8%

Which of the following is incorrect?

There are block matrices that cannot be multiplied. - 9 answers 11% There are block matrices that can be added. - 1 answer 1% If two block matrices can be multiplied and we remove the separators then they can still be multiplied. - 26 answers 31% If two matrices can be multiplied and we add separators to make them block matrices then they can be multiplied as block matrices. - 47 answers 57%

We get the "augmented matrix" if we

extend A with the new column b, where Ax=b is a system of linear equations. - 89 answers 97% sum two matrices - 0 answers 0% split a matrix horizontally. - 3 answers 3% split a matrix vertically. - 0 answers 0% 4. Which of the following is correct?

The product AA^T is always invertible. - 7 answers 9% If AB=I then A^T B^T=I. - 20 answers 27% If A is invertible then its columns are independent of its rows. - 13 answers 17% If A is invertible then Ax=0 holds only for x=0. - 35 answers 47%

Which of the following is incorrect (A is a square matrix)?

If A is invertible then A has an LU decomposition. - 10 answers 14% If PA=LU is a P,L,U decomposition then P is a permutation matrix. - 11 answers 15% In an LU decomposition the diagonals of U are the pivots. - 17 answers 23% If A=LU is the LU decomposition of A such that U is invertible then A is invertible. - 36 answers 49%

Let P be a permutation matrix. Then P

is lower triangular. - 2 answers 2% is upper triangular. - 0 answers 0% is equal to its transpose. - 19 answers 22% has the same rows as I but in a (possibly) different order. - 66 answers 76%

5. Which is correct?

If some set of vectors spans V and we throw away one vector, they still span V. - 10 answers 13% If V is a vector space then dim(V) is the cardinality of a basis. - 47 answers 62% If some set of vectors are independent in V and we add one new vector, they are still independent. -17 answers 22% If some vectors span V then there are a few among them which are dependent. - 23 answers 30%

Which is incorrect?

Every vector space has a basis. - 2 answers 2% Every vector space has dimension. - 1 answer 1% Every matrix has independent columns. - 79 answers 91% Every matrix has a column space. - 5 answers 6%

If A is an mxn matrix of rank r then

n-r is the number of special solutions. - 71 answers 80%

Then r= minimum of n and m. - 8 answers

9%

r=1 occurs only for the zero matrix. - 5 answers

6%

The last r-m rows of the reduced row echelon form are fully zero. - 5 answers 6%

6.

Let A be any mxn. Which of the following is always correct?

N(A) and C(A) are orthogonal. - 19 answers

22%

The nullspace and the left nullspace are of the same dimension. - 2 answers 2%

N(A) and C(A) are othogonal complements. - 11 answers

13%

The sum of the dimensions of C(A) and N(A) is n. - 54 answers 63%

Which is incorrect?

If a matrix A has two columns and these are nonzero but dependent then they are multiples of each other. - 3 answers 4% 4% If R is the reduced row echelon form of A then N(A)=N(R) has a common basis: the special solutions. - 12 answers 15% If Ax=b is solvable then x can be taken from the rowspace. - 31 answers 38% If R is the reduced row echelon form of A then C(A)=C(R). - 36 answers 44%

Let A be a non-square matrix and B its transpose. Then

dim N(A)= dim N(B) - 13 answers 14% dim C(A)=dim C(B) - 30 answers 33% dim C(A)=dim N(B) - 29 answers 32% dim N(A)=dim C(B) - 18 answers 20% 7. Which is correct?

If A^T A=I, then A has orthogonal columns. - 17 answers 23% If A has orthogonal columns then A^T A=I. - 16 answers 22% If A^T A=I, then A is an orthogonal matrix. - 27 answers 36% If A^T A is diagonal, then A has orthonormal columns. - 14 answers 19%

Which is incorrect?

If Q is ortogonal, then Q^TQ=I. - 7 answers 8% If Q is orthognal, then Q^T is also orthogonal. - 19 answers 22% If A and B are orthogonal, then AB is also orthogonal. - 27 answers

32%

If Q is orthogonal, then I-Q is also orthogonal. - 32 answers 38%

Which of the following is a good description of the refliction matrix?

If u is a unit vector then I-u^T u is a reflection matrix - 12 answers 14% If u is a unit vector then I-uu^T is a reflection matrix - 45 answers 54% If u is any vector then I-uu^T is a reflection matrix - 12 answers 14%

If A=I-u^T u is a reflection matrix then u is a unit vector - 14 answers 17%

8. Which is correct? (A is a square matrix)

Singular matrices have no determinant. - 14 answers 16% If det(A)=0 then A=0. - 2 answers 2% If det(A)=0 then the rank of A is 0. - 8 answers 9% If A is invertible then det(A) is not 0. - 65 answers 73%

Which is incorrect? (all matrices are nxn)

If PA=LU then det(A)=det(U). - 16 answers 18% det(AB)=det(B)det(A^T) - 53 answers 60% if BA=2I then det(B)=2^n / det(A). - 13 answers 15% If P is an odd permutation matrix then det(P)=-1. - 6 answers 7%

Let A be an nxn matrix. Then |A| does not change if

we exchange two of its rows - 11 answers 12% we exchange two of its columns - 5 answers 5% add the first row to the second - 72 answers 79% add 1 to every element of its first row. - 3 answers 3%